

## **Online-Appendix**

## "Unravelling Collective Action Frames Through a Temporal Lens: A Case Study of an Environmental Movement in Germany"

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Junior Management Science 10(2) (2025) 349-368

| Data Type                             | Data Collected                                                                                                                                                                                 | Total Amount                |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Interviews                            | Semi-structured interviews with mem-<br>bers of LG from all hierarchical levels<br>and functional areas                                                                                        | 10 interviews (9.5 hours)   |
| Documents                             | Strategic plans                                                                                                                                                                                | 4 documents (30 pages)      |
|                                       | Wiki (organigrams, value consensus,<br>catalog of claims, scientific foundation<br>of civil resistance, guidelines & infor-<br>mation for networking, guidelines &<br>information for protest) | 30 documents (131 pages)    |
| Contextual Observa-<br>tions and Data | Internal meetings (presentations, up-<br>dates)                                                                                                                                                | 8 meetings (9 hours)        |
|                                       | Podcasts (external and internal)                                                                                                                                                               | 15 episodes (9 hours)       |
|                                       | Social media accounts                                                                                                                                                                          | 8 Instagram accounts        |
|                                       | Chat groups                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3 Signal groups             |
|                                       | Documentaries                                                                                                                                                                                  | 5 documentaries (2.5 hours) |
|                                       | Working paper                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1 document (32 pages)       |

## Appendix A: Overview of the Empirical Material

## **Appendix B: Examples from Translating the Framing in Networking**

| Pillar of society*                                                                             | Excerpts from pillar-specific framings (source: internal documents)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Churches**                                                                                     | "Biblical image of "one body and many parts" (1 Cor. 12). [] Here it says, "If one part suffers, all the other parts suffer with it.""                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |
|                                                                                                | "People in countries of the global south are already suffering from the conse-<br>quences of the climate crisis (at 1.2 degrees of global warming). Our task is to<br>work together with them to ensure that the consequences do not get worse and<br>worse. Global solidarity is absolutely necessary in the climate crisis."                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
| Climate justice<br>movements**                                                                 | "We are still waiting for a climate protection law that can reliably and sustainably protect the livelihoods of this and future generations. [] In the broader movement, people have always stood together in solidarity. But now is the moment to go beyond that and create shared momentum and cooperation, where each initiative takes its role in the climate justice movement, so we build the pressure we need on the federal government. Let's get big, connected and unignorable!"                                                                                       |  |
| Social associa-<br>tions**                                                                     | "Climate crisis is a social problem. Individuals organized in social associations<br>will be hit especially hard! The destabilization of the social system has cata-<br>strophic consequences (e.g., heat death). Simultaneously, social and welfare as-<br>sociations remain as central players in sustaining essential services."                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |
| Healthcare organi-<br>zations**                                                                | "1-3 billion people will lose their homes. How can the health care system and disaster management cope with this massive wave of migration when they are already overburdened due to increasing frequency of the climate change-induced severe weather events and disasters?"                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
| Law enforcement<br>(police)                                                                    | "The government is breaking existing law. It is not complying with article 20a of the German Basic Law, and the BVerfG (Federal Constitutional Court) has declared the Climate Protection Act to be incompatible with our Basic Law."                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |
|                                                                                                | "For police officers in particular, the escalating momentum of the climate catas-<br>trophe will have significant implications. By profession, they are the first to have<br>to endure societal tensions, they will have to mediate between people fighting<br>over water and other resources, and even if we succeed in limiting global warm-<br>ing to less than two degrees Celsius, experts from the IPCC project approxi-<br>mately 250 million climate refugees by 2100, a challenge that law enforcement<br>will have to confront at both external and Schengen borders." |  |
| Art and cultural in-<br>stitutions                                                             | "Art & culture often endeavour to provide platforms for discourse, aspiring to<br>serve as a reflective mirror to society and create safe spaces where the contours<br>of the future can be negotiated in terms its desired form and how it can be<br>shaped."                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
| Other pillars IC addresses: scientific institutions politics (politicians and parties) agricul |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |

Other pillars LG addresses: scientific institutions, politics (politicians and parties), agriculture organizations, press, prominent individuals, educational institutions

<sup>\*</sup>The interviewees highlighted that LG actively leverages synergies between the pillars, e.g., by directly addressing areas of overlap.

<sup>\*\*</sup>At present, these pillars serve as the primary focus of LG's networking efforts. Consequently, there are more individuals involved, with an additional organizational layer as regional teams complement the existing nationwide teams.